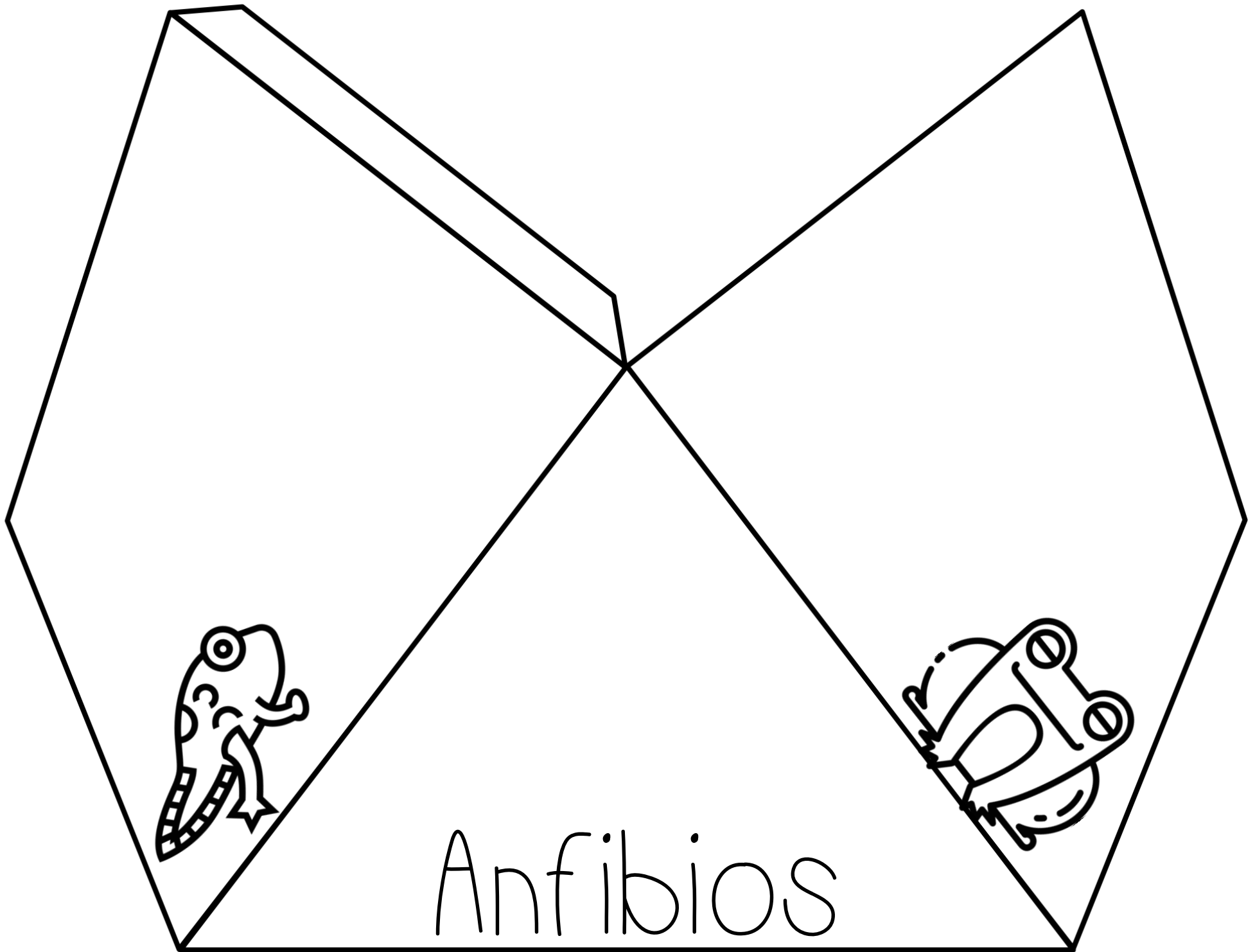


MAMÍFEROS



REPTILES



Anfibios

